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China's Economic Security in the New Era

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Abstract

With time, space, key areas of difference, the connotation of national economy security, extension, evaluation standard in rich and development. Based on the national economic security to the background and evolution process, in profits from the predecessor research results foundation, this paper unifies the Chinese current situation and analyses the basic connotation of national economy safety, influence factors and key areas of existing problem of national economy security.

Keywords: Open Economic; Policy National Economy; Safety Influence Factors

1. Introduction

With the rapid development of China's economy, China's economy and the world's exchanges gradually deepened, national economic security, the national development, national security important content, its increasingly important. In 2002, the sixteen major report of the CPC proposed: "in the expansion of the opening, to pay great attention to safeguard national economic security." This is the first time that the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China writes to the national economic security issue. In 2008 after the world financial crisis, as a total economic output is still ranked second in the world economic power, economic security problems will be accompanied by the economic development of China in the future, will be the academic and government departments concerned. For the national economic security issues such as what is the national economic security, China's economic security problems, China's security problems in which economic areas, to solve or alleviate these problems need to be resolved through what means, whether in the theory and the administrative departments are kept in different degrees of debate and controversy. The author through the research found that the national economic security problems in the world, especially the world's major economies are concerned, because the lack of security of the economy, especially the large economy, the quality of its economic development will be

a serious problem. Although the economic security problems in the country are generally the same, but according to the differences in time, space and key areas, the connotation, extension and judging standards of national economic security are also rich and development. In view of the background and evolution process of national economic security, based on the results of previous studies, combined with the current situation, the basic connotation, influencing factors and national economic security problems in key areas are analyzed.

2. Basic Connotation of National Economic Security

Country's emergence is the inevitable result of human society development. It is the form of the people in a certain range. The national economic security has a long history. Since the birth of the country, it is considered to be an important part of national economic security. The study of the national economic security can be traced back to 1960s, the first use of the concept of "economic security" is the official report of the Japanese government issued in 1980, the national comprehensive security report, in the report of economic security and military security, as part of the national security. First of all, the United States clearly the economic security as one of the three pillars of the U.S. foreign policy. After the United States, Russia, Japan and the European Union and other countries have also adjusted the national security strategy, strengthen the maintenance of economic security. In China since the 1990s on the economic safety of a country were some fruitful research, and attracted high-level attention, the report of the 15th National Congress of the CPC made it clear: "correctly handling the opening to the outside world with the principle of independence, self-reliance, safeguard national economic security". Sixteen big report: "in the expansion of the opening, to pay great attention to safeguard national economic security." The last time in the afternoon of September 28, 2007, the Central Political Bureau of the sixteen collective study of the subject is to expand the opening and maintenance of national economic security". Jintao Hu in the report of the 17th National Congress said "expand the breadth and depth of opening up, improve the level of open economy", with special emphasis on prevention of international economic risks.

The current academic research on China's national economic security problems exist bigger difference, in summary there are three kinds of view. The first is pessimism that China's economy is not very safe; Theory of the second category is optimistic, think that China's economic security; Theory of the third kind is the middle, thinks that there are some hidden dangers of China's economy, but on the whole is the basic security. Through the literature reading, the study found the debate about the present situation of China's economic security is essentially and judge of the country's economic security and the different understanding of the connotation of the national economic security. In understanding the basic concept of national economic security and the research direction in academic circles there are many problems, one is the generalization of economic security, think that threaten the country's economic stability and economic development factors are belong to the category of the study of national economic security problems, makes it hard for the study of national economic security deeply and easily lead to research results and the actual situation occurs deviation; Second, national economic interest generalization, put the interests of many industries, enterprise level as a national economic interest, lead to different interest

groups rise to the problem of the field of national economic security problems, makes the study of national economic security can't get accurate reflection of information, the country's economic problems may even produce damage to national economic security; Three is hard copy is not effective reference for other major world economies, the lack of national economic security system of China's specific national conditions and reasonable understanding and observation, make the scientific nature, the rationality of the research conclusion is severely weakened; Fourth, pay attention to the economic security of concrete research and abstract research, but the lack of concrete and abstract combination of comprehensive study, such as how to promote, by the measures of how to enhance national economic security research less. Admittedly, academic research and debate is inevitable, and in some cases in some way contribute to explore the essence of things and the truth, but too much uncertainty on the theoretical definition will not benefit to the practice instruction, will not benefit through necessary and effective means to make our country economic security in key areas and even national level of ascension. The study of China's national economic security should be chosen in accordance with Chinese background of the connotation of national economic security as the breakthrough point of the research, through the analysis and research on defining the connotation of China's national economic security content, choose the necessary means to promote national economic security of the key areas in order to reach the goal of economic security.

National economic security as an important part of national security, in a different country, different time background and developing trend, and its position in the national security and the connotation is different, so, the country's economic security is a national and historic, national economic security at the same time there are both commonness and individuality, general refers to all countries, personality refers to the influence of each country is different; National interests above all else, as long as there is national, national economic security of the individual is greater than common, so the discussion and the research of national economic security cannot be separated from the reality of a country economic system and historical stage. So, the country's economic security should include two basic factors: (1) The country's economic sovereignty is inviolable. (2) The economic risk of the economic crisis is in a state of control.

3. the Main Factors Affecting China's National Economic Security

Opening to the outside world and participating in the economic globalization, economic security is unable to avoid problems, opening to the outside world and to participate in the economic globalization is the strategic measures of international productivity development requirements, the response to the economic security problems can only further opening to the outside world and to participate in the economic globalization as the premise, not because of the opening to the outside world may produce rejection opening to the outside world economic security problem is simple, do a bystander in the process of economic globalization. Opening to the outside world and national economic security is not always the opposite, opening to the outside world fundamentally is helpful to the country's economic security. But when the conflict between opening to the outside world and national economic security, the original open the specific policies and measures for the damage to the country's

fundamental economic interests, the opening to the outside world should obey the country's economic interests of the fundamental requirements to adjust. Measures to adjust the opening to the outside world and specific policies, is not equal to return to the closed state, also is not equal to exclude opening to the outside world, but in order to better safeguard national economic interests in the opening to the outside world.

National economic security research the root in the national fundamental interests, focus on the political and economic relations between countries, to serve the state formulates national security strategy.

China is a socialist country, is a socialist country, is a developing country, is a big developing country, is based on public ownership as the main body of the basic economic system, it is in the middle of industrialization level and the initial stage of building an innovative country, since the WTO formed the high dependency on international market, make our country is different from capitalism developed country, is also different from other developing countries, also raise the risk of China's opening to the outside world in the future at a higher level for a long time. For such WTO transitional period in our country has come to an end into the all-round opening to the outside powers, exogenous risk is greater than the endogenous risk of national economic security. So the factors affecting the safety of China's national economy mainly comes from the market, enterprises, finance and information of the four major aspects, the specific performance as follows: (1) In a multinational company with strong capital strength and advanced technology from the market in our country, will threaten the safety of China's industry, especially in relation to the key industry in national economy and people's livelihood. (2) The international idle fund and the international financial crisis on China's immature financial system and the impact of the capital market, the threat of increased financial risk exists in our country. (3) Many countries use so-called barriers to trade policies and measures to curb our country, this will be a long period of time pose a threat to China's trade security. (4) The profound change of the world political and economic situation makes the connotation of national security in the new change, the state economic sovereignty in imperceptible shift, increased the task of national economic security. (5) The globalization of trade, production and the globalization of financial globalization on the safety of the advanced manufacturing industry in our country, such as strategic resources can pose a huge threat. (6) Information is a special factors, especially the economic information, once the abnormalities in the process of transfer, is highly destructive, will produce great harm to national economic security. So, in order to improve the ability to resist risk of the national economy and ensure national economic security to create favorable conditions, must speed up the reform of market economic system, improve the national enterprise international competitiveness and play its potential advantage.

4. China's Current National Economic Security Problems in Key Areas

In order to response to the current situation of the development of our economy and related field and the change trend, the selection of evaluation index to regulate gm, convenient collection and statistical characteristics of all indicators can be collected in statistical, economic and related departments, to choose a few has a significant effect on the safe operation of the

economy of forward-looking indicators, especially want to choose some index reflecting the sustainable development of national economic security, data acquisition, measurement methods and criteria is of simple and feasible in operation, easy to evaluate, begin from multiple dimensions, both the objective evaluation to ensure the fairness of the evaluation, and subjective evaluation in order to accurately grasp the situation, can be in place to ensure that a combination of analysis and evaluation level and comprehensive, to determine the focus of the Chinese national economic security.

National economic security in terms of content, including industry security, energy security, trade security, food security, financial security, financial security, technology security, information security, regional security, etc. The author through abroad, experts and index comprehensive evaluation method, it is concluded that China's national economic security key areas at present is the trade security, energy security, financial security, financial security, industrial security is given priority to, science and technology security, food security, regional security, information security at last.

Trade security of the important means that under the background of the era of economic globalization, the interdependence between countries and the division of labor cooperation between countries is to become the unavoidable fact; Trade security relates to the national development and economic development of our country, is one of the most important part of economic security. Energy security of the important means that the energy in the process of national development, has play in the national economic security and plays an irreplaceable in the relatively long time catalyst; Energy security is increasingly becoming the focus of national life and even the society as a whole, become one of China's economic and social sustainable development concerns and bottlenecks. Fiscal and financial security is the country meet the needs of the functions and is the country to participate in the distribution and redistribution of social products and hence the formation and the distribution of the relationship between the relevant aspects; Fiscal and financial security directly about China's economic and social stability and people's fundamental interests. Industrial safety the important means of national development and national economic security without the support of the pillar industries, pillar industries of the country is the lifeblood of the national economic activity, is the important foundation and source of the national development; Industrial safety is an important part of national economic security, is the national economic and social comprehensive, stable, coordinated and sustainable development.

Draw lessons from the United States, Russia, Japan, India and other countries experience, the author suggested that the state council shall set up national economic security committee, the committee by the government departments, research institutes, experts and organizations of the industry association chamber of commerce and private representatives, overall trade security, energy security, financial security, financial security, industrial security, technology security, food security, regional security, information security, etc., be responsible for the daily supervision of endanger national economic security and review, formulation and operation strategy of national economic security and national economic security monitoring and early warning system, perfect the legal system of national economic security, will be in accordance with the national economic security strategy throughout the monitoring and evaluation of national economic security and warning system.

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